

Experimental Research Design  
International Max Planck Research School

Location: 1<sup>st</sup> floor seminar room, Neubau

Time: 11AM – 12:30PM

Lecturer: Emily Cross

**27. April: Research Methods in the Behavioral & Brain Sciences**

*Introduction*

*Goals of psychological research*

Science vs. pseudo-science

From theory to hypotheses

Defining variables

*Correlational Research vs. Experimental Research*

5 basic types of variables

Correlation and causation

*Measurement Principles*

Validity

Reliability

Measurement scales

**4. May: Principles of Research Ethics and General Experimental Designs**

*Guiding Principles of Research Ethics*

Beneficence, autonomy, and justice

Integrity of experiments and experimenters

Assessment of risk

*Selection & Implementation of Experimental Designs*

4 basic design structures: costs and benefits of each

Overview of research steps

Manipulating the IV, measuring the DV

Unexpected effects and confounds

**11. May: Observational and Survey Research**

*Guest Lecturer: Barbara Vogt*

*Observational Research*

Qualitative vs. quantitative

Naturalistic vs. systematic observation

Patient studies, case studies, & archival research

*Survey Research*

Writing questions: open- vs. close-ended

Frequency scales

Surveying subjective attitudes vs. objective information

Random assignment vs. random selection

## **18. May: Order & Expectancy Effects, Developmental Designs, Quasi-Experiments**

### *Order & Expectancy Effects*

- Pitfalls in repeated-measures designs
- Randomization vs. counterbalancing

### *Developmental Designs*

- Cross-sectional
- Longitudinal
- Sequential

### *Quasi-Experiments*

- One group pre/post-test design
- Non-equivalent control groups design
- Time series designs
- Single case experimental designs
- Reversal & multiple baseline designs

## **25. May: Complex Research Designs; Final Summary & Review**

### *Simple vs. Complex Designs*

- Testing for differences in means & variance
- T-tests vs. ANOVAs

### *Factorial Research Designs*

- Understanding factors and levels
- Multiplicative notation
- Independent groups, repeated measures, and mixed group designs
- Three-way factorial designs
- Main effects and interactions
- Tips for how best to illustrate findings from factorial designs

### *Final Summary & Review*